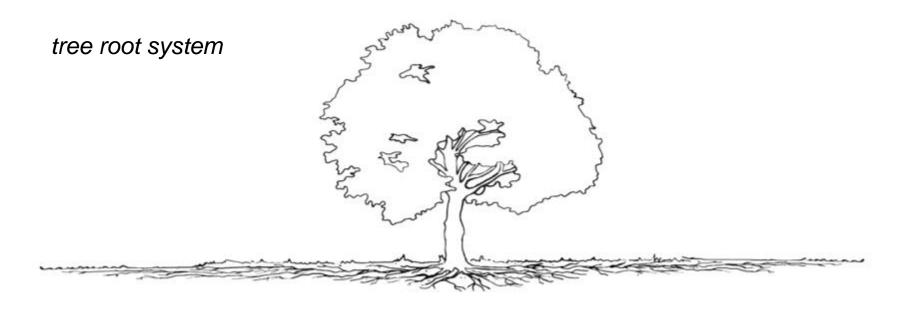
# Roads and trees structural soil and technical solutions to avoid the conflict



dr Marzena Suchocka

Landscape Architecture Department
Warsaw University of Life Sciences

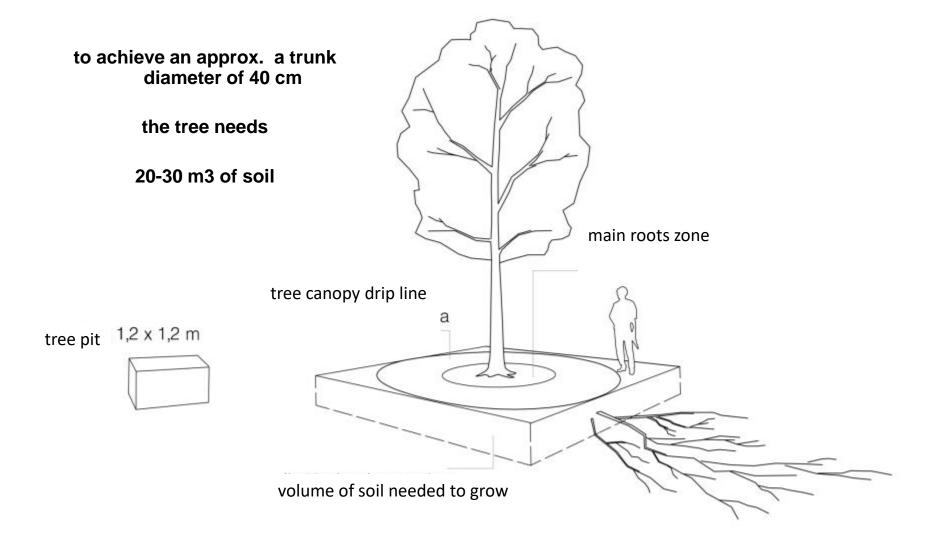


4 to 11 main roots

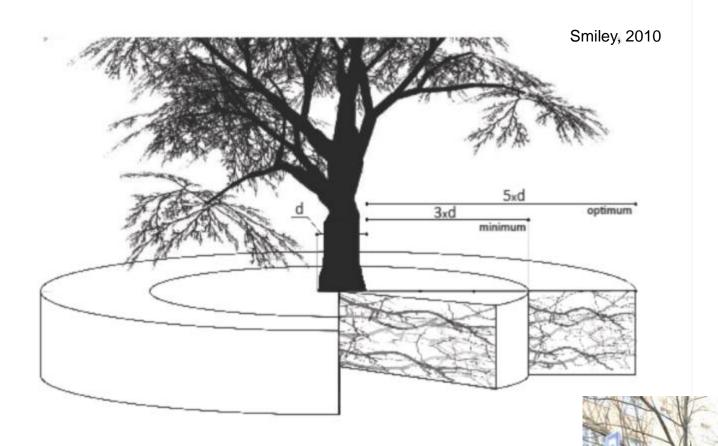
feeding roots grow 15-30 cm below ground level and represent the main part of the root system (Watson (2005)

when conditions are unfavorable, roots can concentrate in a layer shallower than 10 cm (Watson 1995)

#### relationship between the size of the tree and the volume of the soil







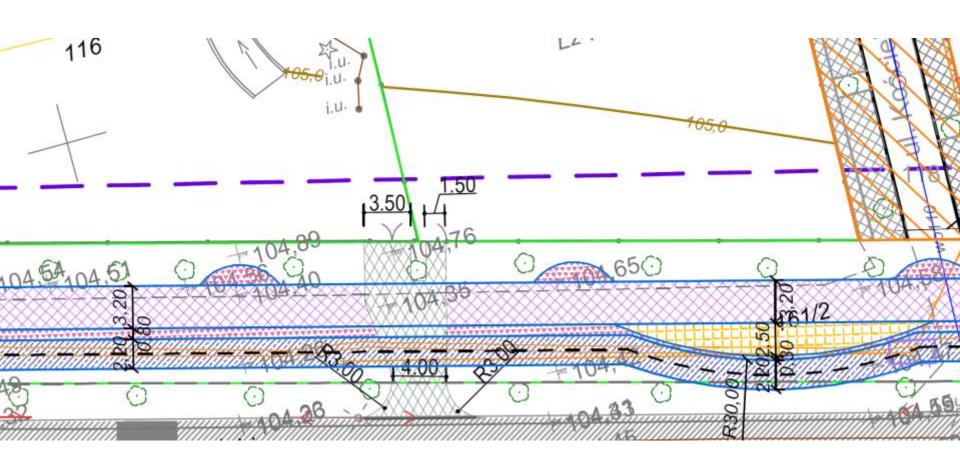
Morell (1984) observed that critical excavation resulted in the death of 25-44% of trees, with a mortality rate of 100% in some cases averaging 12 years after excavation.

Is this a threat to vitality or an increased risk - uprooting of a tree?



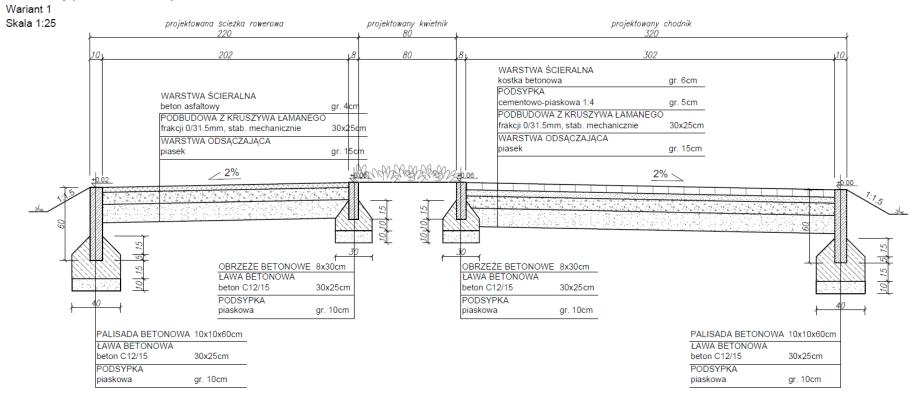
## lime tree alley



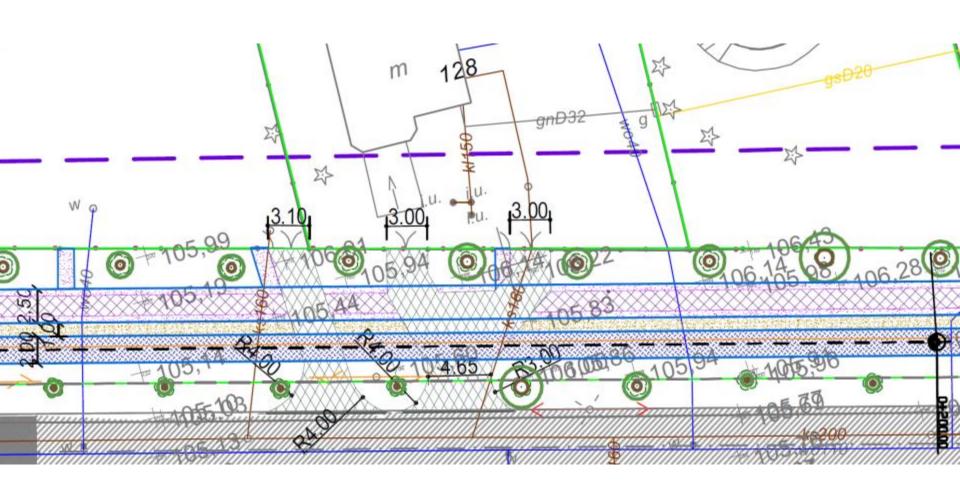


#### road construction section - collision

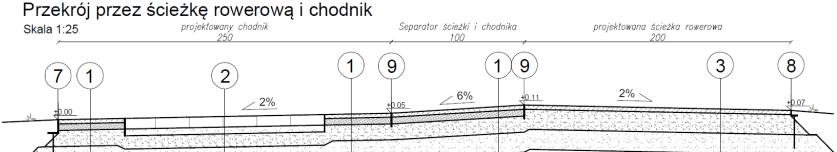
#### Przekrój przez ścieżkę i chodni



#### trunks and root collars of trees

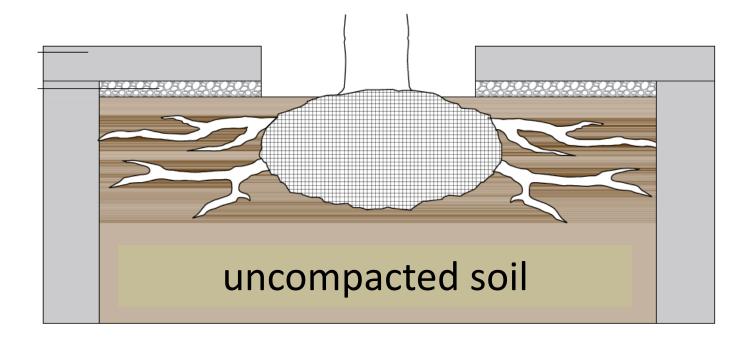


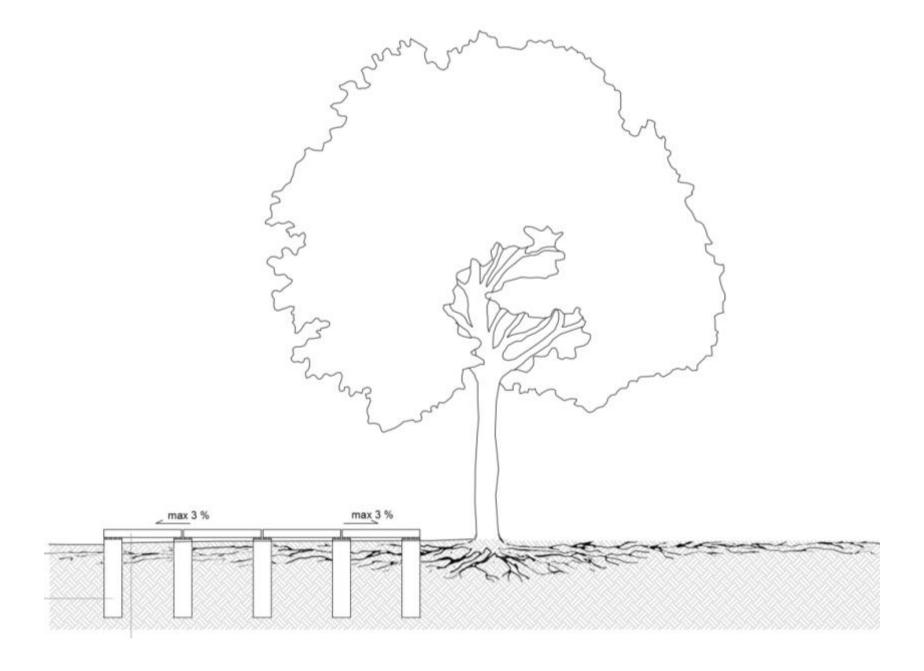
#### road construction section - collision-free, tree friendly approach



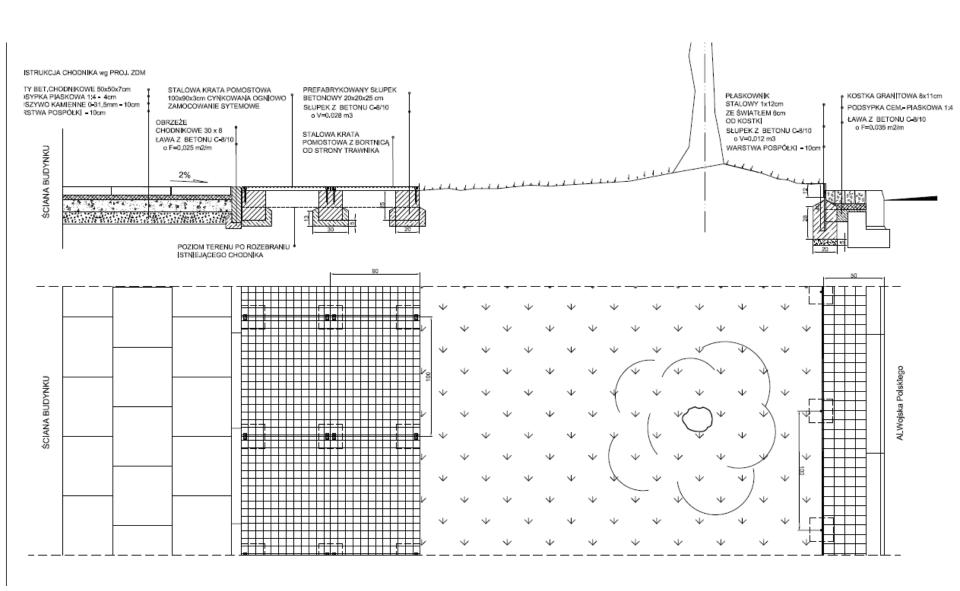


# suspended pavement





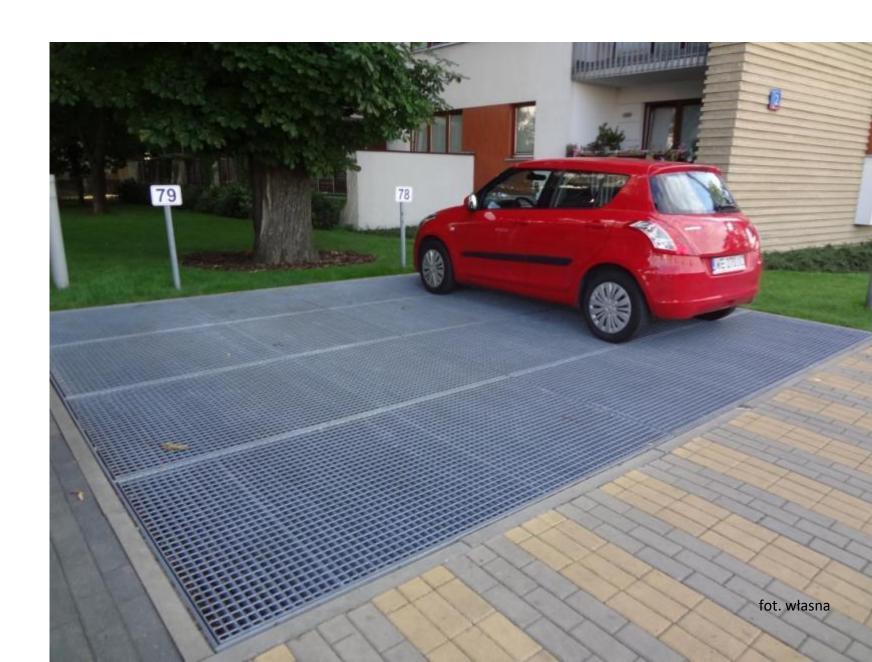
## residential area - suspended car parking





residential area - suspended car parking

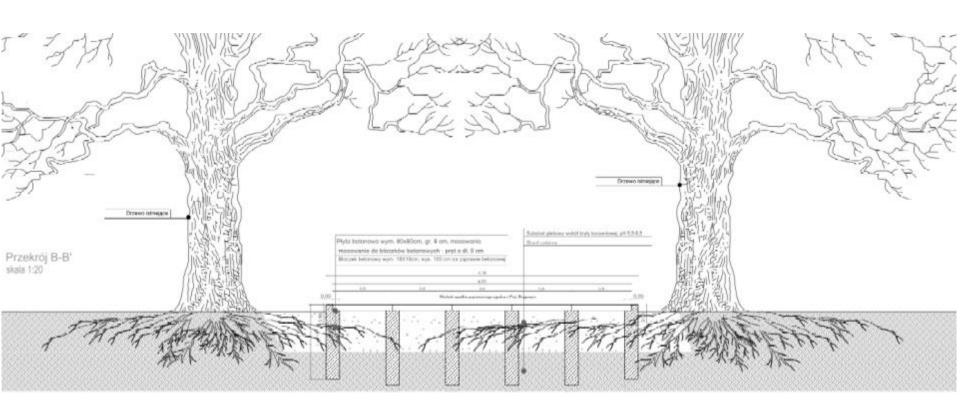
#### suspendent parking lots in the protection zone of a large tree



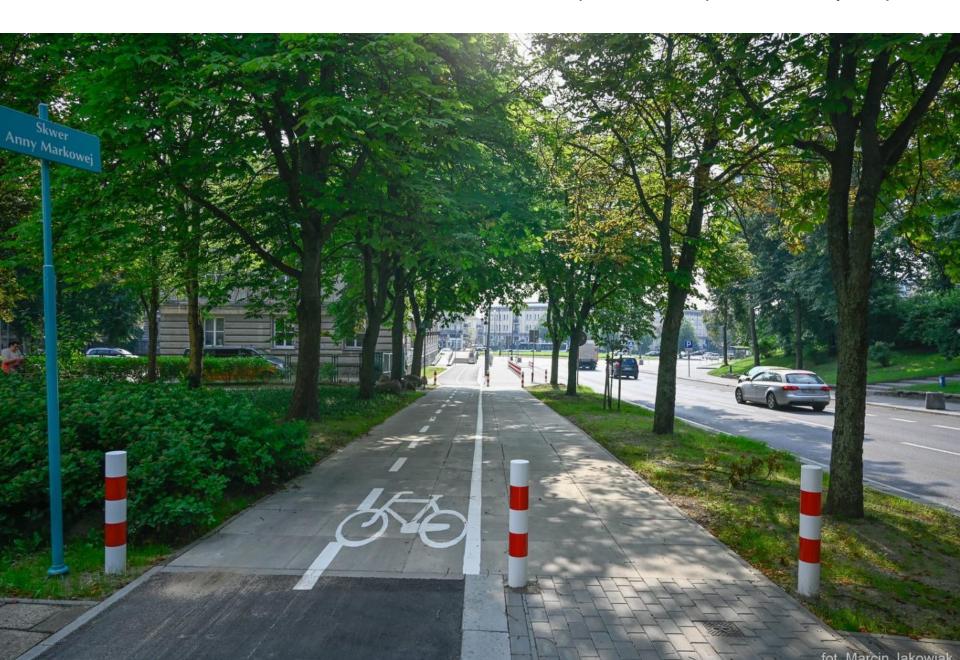
## suspended footpath and bicycle path



#### suspended footpath and bicycle path



## suspended footpath and bicycle path



# structural soil - test plot



Kasprowicza street, Warsaw





#### structural soil - pavement foundation



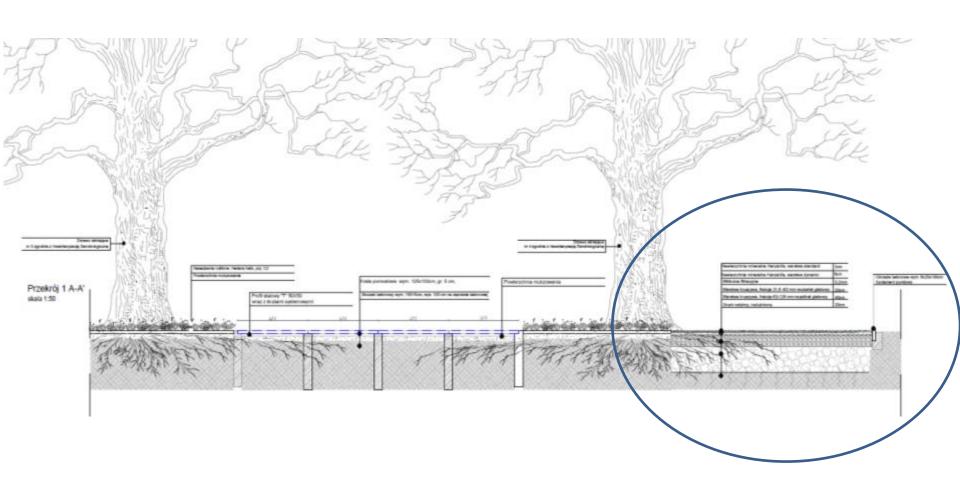








#### structural soil – Alley of the Old Limes



Alley of the Old Limes



## Alley of the Old Limes



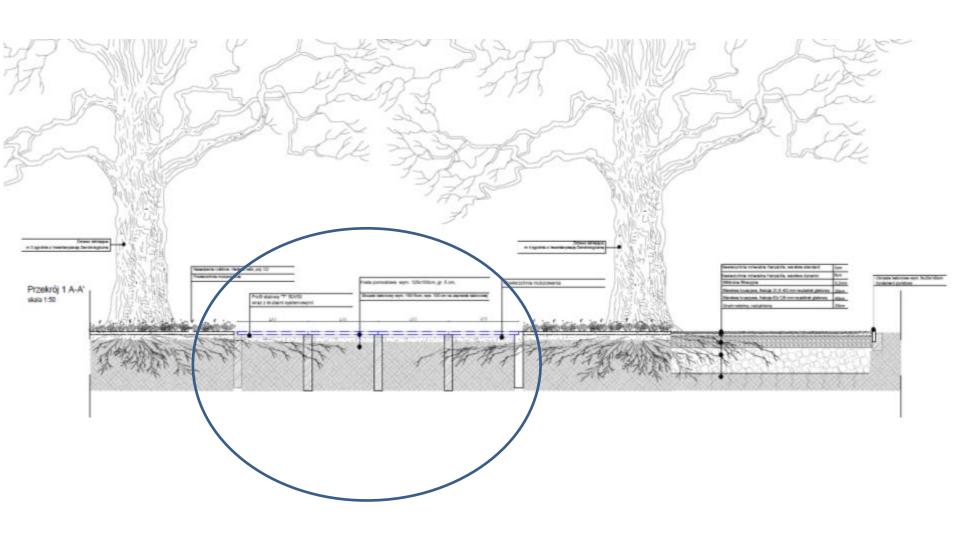
## Alley of the Old Limes



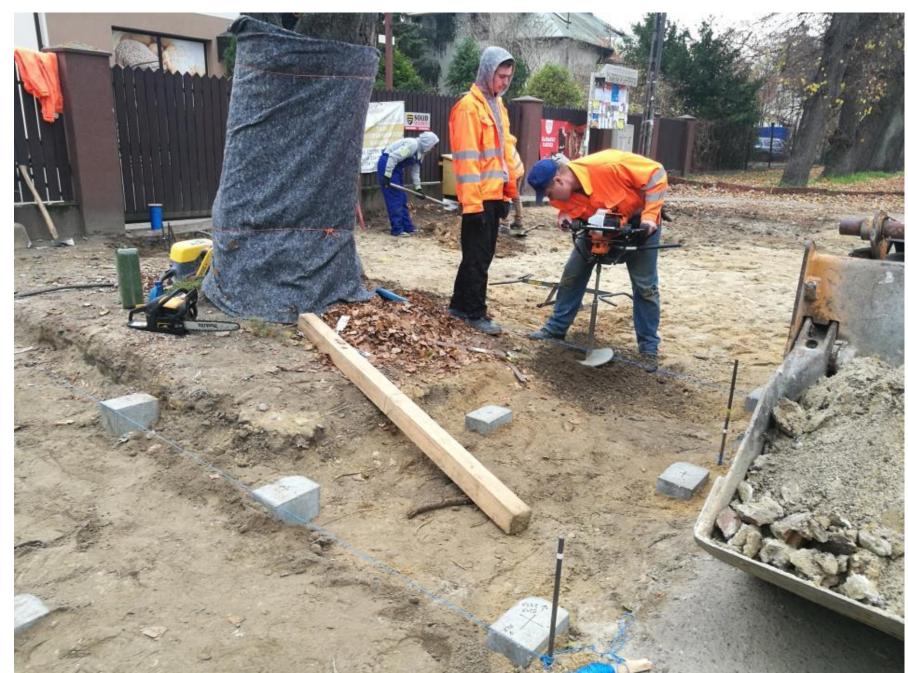




#### Old Limes Street



Alley of the Old Limes



## Alley of the Old Limes



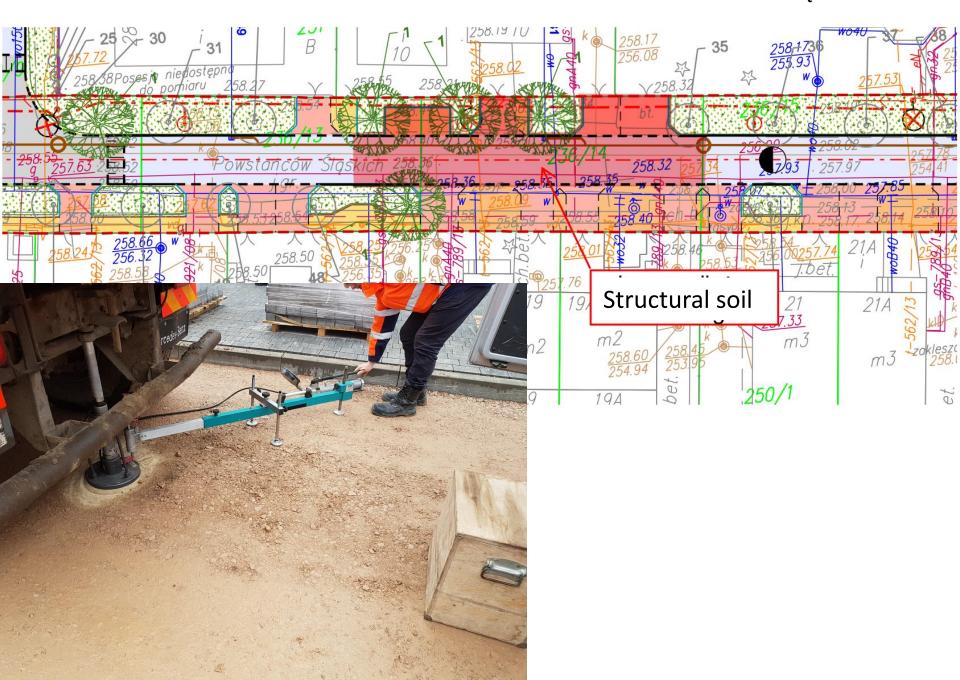




Łódź – Powstańców Śląskich Street

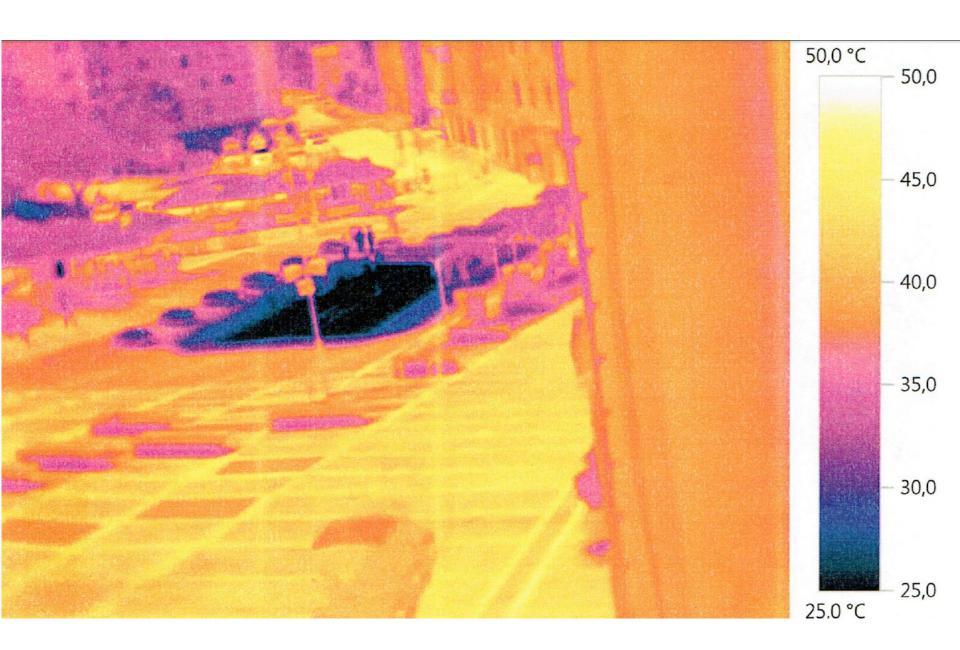


Łódź – Powstańców Śląskich Street













Traffic calming - Pszczelińska Street – Brwinów



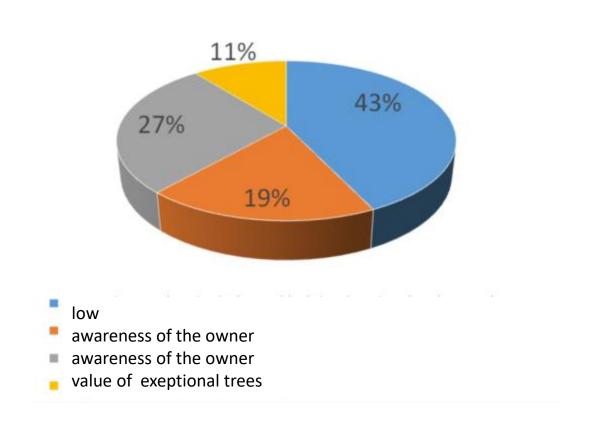
## Traffic calming



Traffic calming



### What was the reason for tree protection initiation?



law was seen as the most effective reason for tree protection on construction site



NR4

### PROJEKTOWANIE W STREFIE OCHRONNEJ DRZEW (SOD)

Przykłady kolizyjnych rozwiązań projektowych z drzewami





NR4

### PROJEKTOWANIE W STREFIE OCHRONNEJ DRZEW (SOD)

Bezkolizyjne nawierzchnie

### Chodnik podwieszany

### DOBRE PRZYKŁADY



#### NAWIERZCHNIA RAMPOWA NA PUKTOWYCH FUNDAMENTACH



NAWIERZCHNIA Z KRATY WEMA A NA PUKTOWYCH FUNDAMENTACH

NAWIERZCHNIA WODOPRZEPUSZCZALNA

# STANDARD OCHRONY DRZEW W INWESTYCJACH KARTY INFORMACYJNE



**NR 4** 

### PROJEKTOWANIE W STREFIE OCHRONNEJ DRZEW (SOD)

Bezkolizyjne nawierzchnie

### Mieszanka kamienno-glebowa

#### DOBRE PRZYKŁADY



#### UWAGA:

W przypadku przewidywanego zniszczenia korzeni lub zagęszczenia gleby w SOD na skutek projektowania komunikacji, należy zastosować jako warstwy nośne nawierzchni podwieszane chodniki lub systemy antykompresyjne (mieszanka kamienno-glebowa lub systemy komórkowe).



# Roads and trees structural soil and technical solutions to avoid the conflict

### dr Marzena Suchocka

Landscape Architecture Department
Warsaw University of Life Science

marzena\_suchocka@sggw.edu.pl